

GRAMMAR RULES

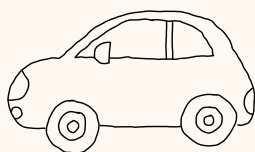
Use a/an/the correctly

1. A / AN = „jakiś, jeden”

Używamy, gdy mówimy o czymś po raz pierwszy
lub
o jednej rzeczy z wielu podobnych.

A

Przed wyrazami zaczynającymi się od spółgłoski:
a university (czyt. ju:)



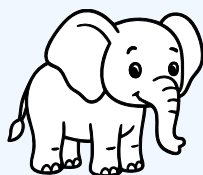
a car



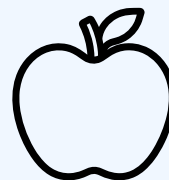
a dog

AN

Przed wyrazami zaczynającymi się od samogłoski:
an hour (h jest nieme)



an elephant



an apple

Przykłady

I have a dog.

She bought a new phone.

He is an engineer.

We saw an elephant.

Grammar Rules

Use a/an/the correctly

2. THE = „ten, ta, to”

Używamy, gdy mówimy o czymś konkretnym,
co jest znane rozmowcy.

Gdy coś jest jedyne w swoim rodzaju:

the sun, the moon, the Earth

Gdy mówimy o czymś po raz drugi:

I saw a cat. The cat was black.

Przed przymiotnikiem w stopniu najwyższym:

the best, the biggest, the most beautiful

Przed nazwami: rzek, morz, oceanów, pasm górskich:

the Thames, the Atlantic, the Alps

Przed instrumentami muzycznymi:

She plays the piano. He plays the guitar.

Grammar Rules

Use a/an/the correctly

3. Ø = BEZ PRZEDIMKA

Nie używamy przedimka w wielu sytuacjach.

Przy liczbie mnogiej (ogólnie):

Dogs are friendly. Books are expensive.

Przy rzeczach niepoliczalnych (ogólnie):

Water is important. Milk is healthy.

Przy imionach:

Tom is my friend. Anna lives in Poland.

Przy językach:

I speak English. She learns Spanish.

Przy przedmiotach szkolnych:

We study maths. He likes history.

Przy posiłkach:

We had breakfast at 8. Lunch is ready.

Przy sportach:

She plays tennis. He likes football.

Przy krajach (większość):

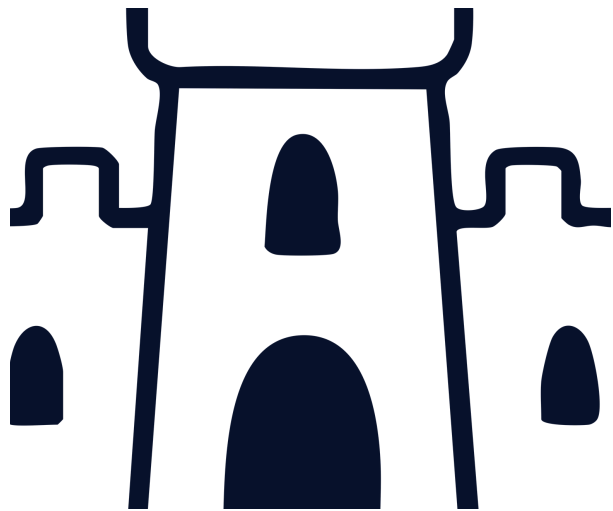
I live in Poland. She lives in France.

Grammar Rules

Use a/an/the correctly

Mini-historyjka do zapamiętania
*Once upon a time there was **a** princess.*
***The** princess lived in **a** castle.*
***The** castle was huge.*
Princesses usually live in castles.

pierwszy raz → a
drugi raz → the
ogólnie → Ø



Grammar Rules

Use a/an/the correctly

ĆWICZENIE 1

I have ___ bike.

She is ___ doctor.

He ate ___ apple.

___ apple was delicious.

We visited ___ museum yesterday.

___ dogs are loyal animals.

I drink ___ water every day.

Tom has ___ new computer.

___ computer is very fast.

She speaks ___ English.

We had ___ breakfast at 7 a.m.

There is ___ cat in the garden.

___ cat is sleeping.

He wants to buy ___ umbrella.

___ Sun is very hot.

My sister plays ___ piano.

They play ___ football every weekend.

I saw ___ elephant at the zoo.

___ elephant was huge.

She is reading ___ interesting book.

Grammar Rules

Use a/an/the correctly

ĆWICZENIE 2

I need ___ pen. Can you pass me ___ pen on the desk?

She bought ___ orange and ___ banana.
___ orange was sweet.

We went to ___ cinema yesterday.
___ students in my class are friendly.

I usually eat ___ lunch at school.
___ moon looks beautiful tonight.

He is ___ honest man.
They live in ___ small house.

___ house is near the river.
My father drives ___ old car.
___ car needs repairs.

She studies ___ biology.
We visited ___ Eiffel Tower.
I need ___ hour to finish this task.

He is ___ best player in the team.
I saw ___ bird in the tree.
___ bird flew away.

She bought ___ expensive dress.
We often listen to ___ music.